

# Answers

## Theme 4: How We Live Ch-6: Humans Now

### Main Coursebook

#### I am ready

1. Accept all relevant responses
2. Accept all relevant responses

**Icebreaker:** a silkworm

#### In-text Question (Page 43)

1. Jammu & Kashmir
2. Kanchipuram

#### In-text Question (Page 44)

1. Gujarat
2. Dhoti and kurta

#### I am a learner

- A. 1. c    2. b    3. b    4. c    5. b
- B. 1. Kahwa    2. Kanchipuram  
3. Mekhela chador    4. cotton  
5. Wheat
- C. 1. Sarso da saag and mah di dal are some of the most popular dishes of Punjab.  
2. Men mostly wear lungi with a shirt and sometimes, the angavastram.  
3. Ananya is from Madhya Pradesh.
- D. 1. Rice is the staple food item. Dal, labra (a mixed vegetable), pitika (mashed potatoes), masor tenga and meat are commonly eaten. Pitha and laroo are sweets prepared during Bihu.  
2. Madhya Pradesh is famous for its silk and cotton textiles. Chanderi saris, Maheshwari saris and bagh prints are famous in Madhya Pradesh. Traditionally, men wear dhoti and kurta. Women, traditionally, wear lehenga, choli and odhni.

**I am an artist:** Accept all relevant responses

**MY SECRET JOURNAL:** Accept all relevant responses

**I am a doer:** Accept all relevant responses

**I am an all-rounder**

- A. **English:** 1. rice    2. wear  
B. **Maths:** 1449 saris  
C. **Science:** Cotton is obtained from the fruit of cotton plant.

**I am a project whiz:** Accept all relevant responses

**I love my little book:** Accept all relevant responses

### Students' Worksheets

#### Worksheet 1

- A. 1. Union    2. panche  
3. silk    4. West Bengal  
5. Madhya Pradesh

- B. 1. e    2. c    3. b    4. a    5. d  
C. 1. false    2. true    3. false  
4. true    3. false

#### Worksheet 2

- A. 1. wool    2. Kesar    3. Udupi  
4. south    5. Assam
- B. 1. IDLI    2. LASSI    3. KAHWA  
4. DHOLKA    5. PAYASAM
- C. 1. false    2. true    3. true  
4. true    5. true

#### Worksheet 3

- A. 1. north    2. silk    3. rice  
4. silk    5. Gujarat
- B. 1. c    2. e    3. d    4. a    5. b
- C. 1. Jammu & Kashmir    2. Punjab  
3. Karnataka    4. Karnataka  
5. Assam

#### Worksheet 4

- A. 1. Punjab    2. east    3. Assam  
4. Gujarat    5. western
- B. 1. SARI    2. LUNGI    3. SHAWL  
4. PHERAN    5. LEHENGA
- C. 1. false    2. false    3. false  
4. true    5. true

### Teacher's Worksheets

#### Worksheet 1

- A. 1. Jammu & Kashmir    2. Punjab  
3. Karnataka    4. West Bengal  
5. Assam
- B. 1. spice    2. Punjab    3. silk  
4. silk    5. sweet
- C. 1. wool    2. Punjab    3. West Bengal  
4. sweet    5. silk

#### Worksheet 2

- A. 1. false    2. false    3. true  
4. true    5. false
- B. 1. pheran    2. pagdi  
3. Udupi cotton sari    4. rice  
5. Bihu

C.

W	X	D	D	P	L	A	P	N	S
A	P	P	A	M	P	Q	O	F	K
O	O	S	I	A	A	E	H	Y	A
U	R	E	S	T	D	F	A	I	B
P	I	T	I	K	A	X	B	O	A
T	Y	T	C	A	F	N	P	A	R
A	A	S	S	U	R	C	T	I	G
I	U	Z	I	S	L	A	N	D	A
N	A	X	O	I	V	N	M	V	H
M	O	H	A	N	T	H	A	L	M

## Theme 5: Our Solar System

### Ch-7: Discovery of Land

#### Main Coursebook

##### I am ready

- Vasco da Gama
- Ferdinand Magellan

##### Icebreaker: EXPLORER

##### In-text Question (Page 50)

- Christopher Columbus
- Ferdinand Magellan

##### I am a learner

- A. 1. b                      2. a                      3. b  
4. c                      5. a
- B. 1. Spain                2. Portugal            3. 1497  
4. Portugal               5. Ferdinand Magellan
- C. 1. Christopher Columbus discovered the 'New World.'  
2. Vasco da Gama was the first European to reach India by sea.  
3. Ravi wants to become an explorer.
- D. 1. Vasco da Gama was an explorer from Portugal. In the year 1497, he started his voyage from Lisbon in Portugal. He first reached the Cape of Good Hope in South Africa. In the year 1498, he reached Calicut (present day Kozhikode) in India. He was the first person from Europe to reach India by sea.  
2. Ferdinand Magellan was another explorer from Portugal. Between the years 1519 and 1521, he sailed around the world. He discovered a passage between the Atlantic and the Pacific Oceans. This passage was later named the Strait of Magellan. He was also the first person to cross the Pacific Ocean and give it the name.

**I am an artist:** Accept all relevant responses.

**MY SECRET JOURNAL:** Accept all relevant responses

**I am a thinker:** In olden times, the explorers found their way using a compass.

##### I am an all-rounder

- A. **English:** Christopher Columbus was an Italian explorer. He set out for Spain to find a sea route to the east. The land he discovered was a new continent. We know it as America.
- B. **Maths:** ₹170.6
- C. **Science:** Vikram Sarabhai

**I am a project whiz:** Accept all relevant responses

**I love my little book:** Accept all relevant responses

#### Students' Worksheets

##### Worksheet 1

- A. 1. Earth                      2. Explorers  
3. America                    4. South Africa  
5. Ferdinand Magellan

- B. 1. Earth

- C. 1, 2, 4

##### Worksheet 2

- A. 1. Name: Christopher Columbus;  
Nationality: Italian  
2. Name: Vasco da Gama;  
Nationality: Portuguese  
3. Name: Ferdinand Magellan;  
Nationality: Portuguese
- B. 1. ASIA                      2. SPAIN                      3. OCEAN  
4. STRAIT                      5. VOYAGE
- C. 1. false                      2. true                      3. false  
4. true                      5. false

##### Worksheet 3

- A. 1. live                      2. sea                      3. 1492  
4. explorer                    5. Ferdinand Magellan
- B. 1, 3, 5
- C. 1. Vasco da Gama started his voyage in 1497.  
2. He began his voyage from Lisbon in Portugal.  
3. He first reached the Cape of Good Hope in South Africa.  
4. In 1498, he reached Calicut/Kozhikode, India.  
5. He was the first person from Europe to reach India by sea.

##### Worksheet 4

- A. 1. Earth                      2. explorers  
3. Christopher Columbus  
4. Portugal  
5. Ferdinand Magellan
- B. Ferdinand Magellan discovered a passage between the Atlantic and the Pacific Oceans. This passage was later named the Strait of Magellan. He was also the first person to cross the Pacific Ocean and give it the name.
- C. 1. Christopher Columbus was an Italian explorer.  
2. In the year 1492, he set out from Spain to find a sea route to the east.  
3. However, he sailed towards west and reached the Bahamas. He thought he had discovered a new part of Asia.

4. Although later, it was found out that the place Columbus discovered was a new continent. It was called the 'New World' at that time.
5. Later, this continent was named as the America.

## Teacher's Worksheets

### Worksheet 1

- A. 1. true                    2. true                    3. false  
 4. true                    5. true
- B. 1. LAND                    2. CALICUT                    3. EUROPE  
 4. PORTUGAL                    5. PACIFIC

C.

M	G	A	M	E	R	I	C	A
P	O	R	T	U	G	A	L	A
A	L	W	E	O	D	M	T	B
S	A	M	A	P	O	T	O	A
S	L	Q	J	L	V	K	N	H
A	P	X	W	D	Q	K	S	A
G	E	A	G	I	X	G	S	M
E	C	Y	M	E	R	T	V	A
N	E	W	W	O	R	L	D	S

### Worksheet 1

- A. 1. our planet                    2. Italian                    3. 1492  
 4. Lisbon                    5. Africa
- B. 1. b                    2. a                    3. d  
 4. e                    5. c
- C. 1. Explorers                    2. Christopher Columbus  
 3. Vasco da Gama  
 4. Christopher Columbus  
 5. Ferdinand Magellan

## Theme 6: Our Country and Culture Ch-8: How India Works

### Main Coursebook

#### I am ready

1. central government
2. state government

#### Icebreaker: INDIA

#### In-text Question (Page 57)

1. 28
2. New Delhi

#### I am a learner

- A. 1. a                    2. a                    3. c  
 4. a                    5. c
- B. 1. capital                    2. Goa                    3. New Delhi  
 4. state                    5. Puducherry

- C. 1. India is divided into states and Union Territories. There are 28 states and 8 Union Territories in India.  
 2. India selects its own leaders through the process of elections.  
 3. Accept all relevant responses.
- D. 1. The central government makes laws for the whole country. It ensures the safety and welfare of the country's citizens. The offices and residences of the President, the Vice President, the Prime Minister and other officers of the central government are located in the capital of India, New Delhi.  
 2. India has 28 states and 8 Union Territories. Each state is governed by a state government. Whereas, Union Territories are governed by the central government.

**I am an artist:** Accept all relevant responses

**MY SECRET JOURNAL:** Accept all relevant responses

**I am a doer:** Accept all relevant responses

**I am an all-rounder**

- A. **English:** 1. chief                    2. niece  
 B. **Maths:** 3/8 Union Territories  
 C. **Science:** Accept all relevant responses

**I am a project whiz:** Accept all relevant responses

**I love my little book:** Accept all relevant responses

## Students' Worksheets

### Worksheet 1

- A. 1. Union Territories                    2. 28  
 3. capital                    4. elections  
 5. government
- B. 1. eight                    2. capital                    3. government  
 4. welfare                    5. two
- C. 1. S                    2. UT                    3. S  
 4. UT                    5. S

### Worksheet 2

- A. 1. 28  
 2. central government                    3. whole country  
 4. safety                    5. state
- B. 2. Turkey
- C. 1. The President                    4. The Prime Minister

### Worksheet 3

- A. 1. b                    2. a                    3. d  
 4. e                    5. c
- B. 1. STATES                    2. CAPITAL                    3. ELECTIONS  
 4. LAWS                    5. SAFETY



## Worksheet 2

- A. 1. national 2. religious 3. Dances  
4. religious 5. Gujarat
- B. 1. religious 2. harvest 3. religious  
4. national 5. national
- C. 1. C 2. F 3. F  
4. F 5. C

## Worksheet 3

- A. 5. Independence Day
- B. 1. Garba 2. Jesus Christ 3. Giddha  
4. national festival 5. Kathak
- C. 1, 2, 5

## Worksheet 4

- A. 1, 3
- B. 5. Republic Day
- C. 1. true 2. true 3. true  
4. true 5. false

## Teacher's Worksheets

### Worksheet 1

- A. 1. SPRING 2. NAVROZE 3. ASSAM  
4. ONAM 5. KATHAK
- B. 1. e 2. d 3. a  
4. b 5. c

C.

S	I	G	I	D	D	H	A	C	F
A	T	A	D	E	P	Q	N	F	K
K	S	R	I	F	D	E	R	Y	A
L	W	B	K	A	D	F	V	I	T
A	X	A	T	O	Z	X	B	O	H
O	N	Y	C	D	F	N	Q	P	A
T	B	C	H	H	A	U	T	I	K
I	D	Z	Q	W	H	D	P	D	A
C	A	X	O	I	V	N	M	V	L
K	A	T	H	A	K	E	V	N	L

### Worksheet 2

- A. 1. Onam Sadya 2. Harvest festivals  
3. Bharatanatyam 4. Classical and Folk  
5. Garba
- B. 1. Pongal, Onam, Basant Panchami, Bihu  
2. Kathak, Bharatanatyam, Kathakali  
3. We celebrate national festivals to celebrate important days for our country.  
4. On Raksha Bandhan, sisters tie rakhis or threads on their brother's wrists and pray for them.  
5. Garba is performed by men and women wearing traditional dresses.

C.



## Enrichment Activities

A.

State	Tamil Nadu	Assam	West Bengal	Madhya Pradesh
<b>Clothing:</b>	saris	Mekhela chador	saris	choli
<b>Food:</b>	rice	pitika	rasogulla	poha

- B. Accept all relevant responses.
- C. Vasco da Gama was an explorer from Portugal. In the year 1497, he started his voyage from Lisbon in Portugal. He first reached the Cape of Good Hope in South Africa. In the year 1498, he reached Calicut (present day Kozhikode) in India. He was the first person from Europe to reach India by sea.

D.

Indian Classical Dances	Folk Dances
Kathak	Giddha
Bharatnatyam	Chhau
Kathakali	Garba

- E. 1. Jammu & Kashmir 2. Assam  
3. Gujarat 4. Karnataka  
5. Madhya Pradesh
- F. 1. Jammu & Kashmir  
2. Christopher Columbus  
3. Central government  
4. Kathakali  
5. Chhau
- G. Accept all relevant responses.
- H. Accept all relevant responses.

## Revision Worksheet

A.

K	P	R	J	A	I	P	U	R	M	V
O	Q	Q	A	X	D	I	S	P	U	R
L	N	W	E	O	D	M	T	R	M	A
K	A	G	A	N	G	T	O	K	B	X
A	L	Q	J	L	V	K	N	A	A	M
T	H	C	P	L	A	I	N	S	I	T
A	E	C	H	E	N	N	A	I	T	Z
K	Y	E	M	J	N	T	V	Z	X	W
G	A	N	D	H	I	N	A	G	A	R

- B. 1. a                    2. a                    3. b  
4. b                    5. a

- C. 1. Kanchipuram  
2. Vasco da Gama was an explorer from Portugal.  
3. Rajasthan is the largest state of India.  
4. Each state of India elects its own government. This is known as the state government.  
5. Three religious festivals celebrated in India are Deepawali, Eid, Christmas.
- D. 1. Men in Gujarat wear a special kind of dhoti-kurta called kediyu-chorno.

2. Some people wanted to discover new lands, while others wanted to learn more about their own land. These people are known as explorers.  
3. Pongal, Bihu, Onam  
4. The most important city of a state is called the capital city. Bhopal is the most important city of Madhya Pradesh.  
5. Port Blair is the capital of the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

- E. 1. e                    2. d                    3. c.

4. a                    5. b

- F. 1. True                    2. False                    3. False

4. False                    5. False