

Answers

Theme 1: We the People Ch-1: Humans Then

Main Coursebook

I am ready: fruits, nuts

Icebreaker: FIRE

In-text Question (Page 3)

1. true 2. true

I am a learner

A. 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. b

B. 1. evolution 2. cook 3. stones
4. Fire 5. wheel

- C. 1. Early humans hunted animals and gathered fruits, roots, nuts and seeds. Thus, they were known as hunter-gatherers.
2. The early humans used stones of different sizes to make tools. These tools were used for cutting and making things. They were also used as weapons for hunting and protecting the humans from wild animals.
3. The invention of the wheel made the movement of heavy objects easier.
- D. 1. Early humans carried loads on their backs or used animals and sledges. In the process, they learnt that it was easier and faster to move heavy objects by putting rounded sticks under the sledge. This way, the wheel was invented.
2. Early humans ate wild fruits and nuts. They noticed that the seeds grew into new plants. They began to collect seeds and spread them on soft stretches of land. Many of them grew into plants. This is how they started farming.

I am an artist: Accept all relevant responses

MY SECRET JOURNAL: Accept all relevant responses

I am a thinker: The early humans covered themselves with leaves or the skin of dead animals.

I am an all-rounder

A. **English:** 1. warm 2. easy

B. **Maths:** Three thousand eight hundred forty five

C. **Science:** Living things: plants, animals;
Non-living things: Accept all relevant responses (possible answers could be car, toy, building and so on)

I am a project whiz: Accept all relevant responses

I love my little book: Accept all relevant responses

Students' Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. cook 2. gathered 3. stones
4. stones 5. Fire
- B. 1. false 2. true 3. true
4. true 5. false
- C. 1. d 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. c

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. evolution 2. tools 3. hunting
4. fire 5. warm
- B. 1. TOOLS 2. SLEDGE 3. STONES
4. CIVILIZATION 5. FARMING
- C. 1. false 2. true 3. false
4. true 5. true

Worksheet 3

- A. 1. food 2. cutting 3. food
4. wild 5. invented
- B. 1. false 2. false 3. false
4. false 5. true
- C. 1. d 2. a 3. e 4. b 5. c

Teacher's Worksheets

Worksheet 1

A.

Z	I	X	V	I	A	N	K	C	T
P	T	W	S	E	P	Q	N	F	S
E	V	O	L	U	T	I	O	N	K
L	W	G	E	A	D	F	V	I	W
A	X	B	D	O	Z	X	B	O	E
N	N	Y	G	D	E	F	P	A	A
F	I	R	E	A	R	C	T	I	P
I	D	Z	S	W	H	D	P	D	O
Q	A	X	O	I	V	N	M	V	N
F	A	R	M	I	N	G	T	V	S

- B. 1. Humans have changed over time.
2. Early humans ate fruits, roots, nuts and seeds.
3. Early humans used stones of different sized to make tools.
4. Early humans discovered that fire could be made by rubbing two stones together.
5. Early humans invented the wheel.
- C. 1. evolution 2. hunted 3. tools
4. discovered 5. back

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. true 2. false 3. false
4. true 5. true
- B. 1. This discovery is called fire.
2. Early humans used it to cook food, stay warm and keep away wild animals. (Accept any two responses.)
- c. 1. sledges 2. wheel 3. plants
4. Planned 5. apes

Theme 2: We Live in Harmony

Ch-2: The Earth, Our Home

I am ready

1. Reduce 2. Recycle 3. Reuse

Icebreaker: Air

In-text Question (Page 8)

1. false 2. false

I am a learner

- A. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. c
- B. 1. Spain 2. globe 3. north
4. land 5. horizon
- C. 1. A compass is an instrument which sailors used to find their way while sailing.
2. A globe is used to study the Earth as a whole.
3. This book is known as an atlas.
- D. 1. A drawing of the Earth or a part of it is called a map. A map can be big or small. An atlas refers to a book of maps. Maps that are hung on walls are called wall maps. On a map, we locate places using four directions.
2. Continents are large areas of land. Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Europe, Australia and Antarctica are the seven continents on the Earth. Asia is the largest continent. Our country, India is in Asia. Africa is home to the world's longest river, River Nile. The United States of America is in North America. South America is divided into 12 countries. Antarctica is the coldest continent. Europe is the Earth's second smallest continent. Australia is a continent and a country. It is the smallest continent.

I am an artist: Accept all relevant responses

MY SECRET JOURNAL: Accept all relevant responses

I am a doer: Accept all relevant responses

I am an all-rounder:

- A. **English:** 1. plants 2. shape
3. bodies 4. ocean
- B. **Maths:** 200 rooms
- C. **Science:** Accept all relevant responses

I am a project whiz: Accept all relevant responses

I love my little book: Accept all relevant responses

Students' Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. Earth 2. land 3. flat
4. Spain 5. model

- B. 1. FLAT 2. SAILOR 3. HORIZON
4. JOURNEY 5. DIRECTION
- C. 1. false 2. true 3. false
4. true 5. false

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. map 2. north 3. Asia
4. Australia 5. horizon
- B. 1. true 2. false 3. true
4. false 5. true
- C. 1. c 2. d 3. b 4. e 5. a

Worksheet 3

- A. 1. five 2. largest 3. Indian
4. Southern 5. Arctic
- B. 1. EAST 2. WEST 3. NORTH
4. SOUTH 5. COMPASS
- C. 1. false 2. true 3. true
4. true 5. false

Worksheet 4

- A. 1. three 3. atlas 4. country
4. Oceans 5. Atlantic
- B. 1. d 2. c 3. a 4. e 5. b
- C. 1. Pacific Ocean
2. Atlantic Ocean
3. Indian Ocean
4. Southern/Antarctic Ocean
5. Arctic Ocean

Teacher's Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. air 2. round 3. globe
4. north 5. Asia 6. Oceans
- B. 1. three-fourths 2. an orange
3. a map 4. compass
5. continents 6. Asia
- C. 1. rocket 2. compass 3. Asia
4. New Delhi 5. River Nile 6. horizon

Worksheet 2

A.

V	(N	D	T	A	N	K	C	(P
(A	T	W	D	E	P	Q	N	F	A
T	S	U	I	C	A	E	R	Y	C
L	W	G	S	A	D	F	V	I	I
A	X	B	T	O	Z	X	B	O	F
N	N	Y	C	D	F	N	P	A	I
T	B	C	S	(A	R	C	T	I	(C
I	D	Z	Q	W	H	D	P	D	E
(C	A	X	O	I	V	N	M	V	D
D	(S	O	U	T	H	E	R	N	W

- B. 1. atmosphere 2. flat 3. globe
4. north 5. land 6. pacific
- C. 1. true 2. false 3. false
4. true 5. false 6. true

Theme 3: Where We Live

Ch-3: India-A Beautiful Land

I am ready

- a. Indian Rupee b. New Delhi

Icebreaker: Mountain

In-text Question (Page 15)

1. Mount Everest
2. The Great Plains of India

I am a learner

- A. 1. a. 2. c. 3. b.
4. a. 5. b.
- B. 1. round 2. northern 3. hot
4. flat 5. Lakshadweep
- C. 1. The Ganga and Brahmaputra
2. A plain is a flat and a level land.
3. She saw an island.
- D. 1. The Himalayan mountain ranges lie in north India. Most peaks in these mountains remain covered with snow. It is cold throughout the year in the mountain regions.

The highest peak in the Himalayan mountain ranges and in the world is the Mount Everest. Many rivers, such as the Ganga and Brahmaputra, originate in these mountains.

2. a. A plateau is a high land with steep sides and a flat top. The southern part of India is a plateau called the Deccan Plateau. It covers the largest area of our country. There are hill ranges on the three sides of this region. The land is rocky and hard, which makes it less fertile than the plains. Some parts of it are covered with thick forests.
- b. A desert is a large area of land covered with sand. The Indian Desert lies in the north-western part of India. It is also called the Thar Desert. It covers a large part of Rajasthan. It is a hot and dry region. It receives very little rainfall. Very few plants and trees grow here.

I am an artist : Accept all relevant responses

MY SECRET JOURNAL: Accept all relevant responses

I am a thinker: Accept all relevant responses

I am an all rounder:

- A. **English:** 1. soil 2. toil
- B. **Maths:** 208 Km
- C. **Science:** Accept all relevant responses
Possible answer: Camels eat energy-giving foods in a desert, such as oat and fodder.

I am a project whiz: Accept all relevant responses

I love my little book: Accept all relevant responses

Students' Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. hill 2. mountains 3. highest
4. flat 5. plateau
- B. 1. HILL 2. PLAIN 3. DESERT
4. PLATEAU 5. MOUNTAIN
- C. 1. true 2. true 3. false
4. true 5. true

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. Himalayan 2. Plains 3. fertile
4. all 5. eastern
- B. 1. b 2. c 3. a
4. e 5. d
- C. 1. false 2. true 3. true
4. true 5. false

Worksheet 3

- A. 1. coastal plains 2. Deccan Plateau
3. plateau 4. Arabian Sea
5. Rajasthan
- B. 1. true 2. true 3. false
4. true 5. true
- C. 1. c 2. a 3. e
4. b 5. d

Worksheet 4

- A. 1. Yamuna 2. hard 3. Bengal
4. sand 5. Rajasthan
- B. 1. hills and mountains
2. plains 3. plateaus
4. deserts 5. islands
- C. 1. To the south of the Himalayas, lie the Great Plains of India.
2. Summer is hot and winter is cold in the plains.
3. Rivers, such as the Ganga and the Yamuna, flow through the Great Plains of India.
4. A flat and level land is called a plain.
5. A narrow strip of flat land runs across the eastern and western coasts of India. They are known as the Eastern Coastal Plains and Western Coastal Plains, respectively.

Teacher's Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. Desert 2. Rajasthan
- B. 1. Hills 2. plains
3. plateaus 4. Bay of Bengal
5. sand 6. Rajasthan

- C. 1. ii 2. i 3. vi
 4. iii 5. iv 6. v

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. true 2. false 3. false
 4. true 5. true 6. false
 B. 1. hill 2. snow 3. Rivers
 4. three 5. desert 6. Thar Desert

C.

W	X	D	D	P	L	A	I	N	S
M	Q	E	D	L	P	Q	N	F	K
O	S	S	I	A	A	E	R	Y	S
U	W	E	S	T	D	F	V	I	I
N	X	R	T	E	Z	X	B	O	V
T	N	T	C	A	F	N	P	A	I
A	B	S	S	U	R	C	T	I	C
I	D	Z	L	S	L	A	N	D	S
N	A	X	O	I	V	N	M	V	D
S	Z	H	I	L	L	S	R	N	M

Theme 3: Where We Live
Ch-4: Indian Cities - I

Main Coursebook

I am ready

A	Z	O	V	K	S	M	T
G	H	N	L	M	Z	P	R
R	X	D	E	L	H	I	M
A	W	E	A	T	E	R	U
H	E	Q	U	F	D	M	P
I	B	D	W	O	P	X	U
S	A	C	A	P	M	C	N
K	K	O	C	H	I	W	E

Icebreaker: CAPITAL

In-text Question (Page 22)

1. New Delhi 2. Mumbai

I am a learner

- A. 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. c
 B. 1. Maharashtra 2. Chennai
 3. Hyderabad 4. Kannada
 5. Pearls
 C. 1. Accept all relevant responses
Possible answers: Red Fort and Qutb Minar
 2. Accept all relevant responses
Possible answers: Victoria Memorial and Belur Math
 3. Rahul is visiting Chennai.
 D. 1. Bengaluru is a city in the southern part of India. It is the capital of **Karnataka**. Bengaluru is popularly known as the 'Silicon Valley' of India. People mostly speak Kannada. The city has

a moderate climate. Lal Bagh, Tipu Sultan's Palace and Aerospace Museum are some of the popular tourist attractions in Bengaluru.

2. Chennai is a city located on the south-east coast of India, facing the Bay of Bengal. Chennai is the capital of **Tamil Nadu**. Chennai remains warm throughout the year. It receives more rainfall during winter than in summer. Marina Beach and Edward Elliot's Beach are its famous beaches.

I am an artist: Accept all relevant responses

MY SECRET JOURNAL: Accept all relevant responses

I am a doer: 1. offer her seat to him.

I am an all-rounder

1. **English:** 1. enjoy 2. toy
 2. **Maths:** ₹300
 3. **Science:** Accept all relevant responses

I am a project whiz: Accept all relevant responses

I love my little book: Accept all relevant responses

Students' Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. northern 2. New Delhi
 3. Arabian Sea 4. Tamil Nadu
 5. Bengaluru
 B. 1. River Yamuna 2. Bangla
 3. Rabindra Setu 4. Charminar
 5. Lal Bagh
 C. 1. false 2. false 3. true
 4. true 5. true

Worksheet 2

- A. 1. National Capital Territory of Delhi
 2. Delhi 3. western
 4. Mumbai 5. Chhatrapati Shivaji
 B. 1. Delhi 2. Mumbai 3. Kolkata
 4. Hyderabad 5. Bengaluru
 C. 3. New Delhi

Worksheet 3

- A. 1. CAPITAL 2. DELHI 3. RAILWAY
 4. RIVER 5. LANGUAGE
 B. 1. e 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. b
 C. 1. Chennai

Worksheet 4

- A. 1. Delhi 2. Mumbai 3. Kolkata
 4. Hyderabad
 B. 2. India Gate
 C. 2 and 4

Teacher's Worksheets

Worksheet 1

- A. 1. Union Territory 2. Gomti
 3. Kerala 4. ship-building
 5. Bihar
- B. 1. PUNJABI 2. MODERATE
 3. FISHING 4. GOLGHAR
 5. JAIPUR
- C. Accept all relevant responses.

Worksheet 2

A.

State	Capital
Punjab, Haryana	Chandigarh
Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow
Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram
Bihar	Patna
Rajasthan	Jaipur

- B. 1. false 2. true 3. false
 4. false 5. true
- C. Accept all relevant responses.

Enrichment Activities

- A. 1. a 2. b 3. a
 4. a 5. b
- B. 1. e 2. d 3. c
 4. a 5. b
- C. 1. fire 2. atlas 3. island
 4. New Delhi 5. Lucknow
- D. 1. Chandigarh
 2. Thiruvananthapuram
 3. Visakhapatnam
 4. Patna
 5. Kohima
- E. Accept all relevant responses.

Suggested response:

Thiruvananthapuram and Visakhapatnam (popularly known as Vizag) are some of the important cities of the spectacular south. Thiruvananthapuram has a moderate climate. Most people here speak Malayalam and English. In Visakhapatnam, people are mostly engaged in fishing. This city experiences hot and humid summer months. During winter, the climate remains pleasant. People here speak Telugu.

- F. Accept all relevant responses.
- G. 1. a 2. a 3. b
 4. a 5. a

H.

C	O	M	M	U	N	I	T	Y
I	U	Q	A	X	U	L	S	A
T	L	W	E	O	D	A	T	W
I	A	M	A	P	O	P	O	H
E	L	Q	J	L	V	E	N	E
S	L	E	D	G	E	S	N	E
X	D	A	P	I	X	G	S	L
I	K	E	B	E	N	T	M	S
S	T	O	N	E	S	A	V	T

- I. 1. Asia 2. Africa 3. Europe
 4. South America 5. Antarctica
- J. Accept all relevant responses.
- K. Chandigarh and Lucknow are two of the important cities of the vibrant north. Chandigarh is the capital of two states – Punjab and Haryana. Rock Garden, Zakir Hussain Lake Garden and Sukhna Lake are some of the famous tourist attractions of Chandigarh. Most people in the north speak, Hindi, Punjabi, Urdu, and English. The city of Lucknow is situated in the banks of river Gomti. Famous food items here are kebabs and korma. Lucknow is also famous for its chikankari embroidery.

Revision Worksheet

- A. 1. FARMING 2. AUSTRALIA
 3. CROPS 4. TELUGU & URDU
 5. CHANDIGARH

C	R	O	P	S	I	P	U	T
H	U	Q	A	X	U	L	S	E
A	L	W	E	O	D	M	T	L
N	A	M	A	P	U	R	D	U
D	L	Q	J	L	V	K	N	G
I	H	C	P	L	A	I	N	U
G	E	A	D	I	X	G	S	E
A	U	S	T	R	A	L	I	A
R	T	F	A	R	M	I	N	G
H	V	R	I	M	B	A	E	D

- B. 1. The process of change over a long period of time is called evolution.
 2. Around 500 years ago, Ferdinand Magellan and his crew started a long sea journey from Spain. They kept moving in one direction and sailed for nearly three years. Finally, they reached

the same place from where they had started. Their journey proved that the Earth is round and not flat.

3. Plateaus cover the largest area of our country.
4. Mumbai city is home to the Hindi film and television industry.
5. Visakhapatnam is a centre for ship-making and repair.

- C. 1. False 2. True 3. True
4. False 5. True

D. Accept all relevant responses.

Suggested answer: Visakhapatnam, a part of the spectacular south is the largest city of Andhra Pradesh. Kohima, the capital city of Nagaland is a part of the Spirited East, is a beautiful city, people here mostly speak *Angami*.

Jaipur, the capital city of Rajasthan is known as the 'Pink City' is part of the wonderous west.

- E. 1. The invention of wheels made it easier for early humans to carry heavy goods.
2. The needle of the compass always points to the north.
3. A plateau is a high land with steep sides and a flat top.
4. Chennai is a city located on the south-east coast of India, facing the Bay of Bengal. Chennai remains warm throughout the year. It receives more rainfall during winter than in summer.
5. Sri Chitra Art Gallery is a famous tourist place in Thiruvananthapuram.

- F. 1. Delhi is situated in the northern part of India, on the banks of the River Yamuna.
2. It is officially known as the National Capital Territory (NCT) of Delhi.
3. Delhi is hot in summer and very cold in winter.
4. It experiences rainfall between July and September.
5. The Red Fort, Jama Masjid, Jantar Mantar, Raj Ghat, India Gate and Qutb Minar are some popular places of tourist attraction in Delhi.

- G. 1. The Pacific Ocean
2. Atlantic Ocean
3. Indian Ocean
4. Southern Ocean
5. Arctic Ocean

H.



Map not to scale