



Ratna Sagar

RATNA SAGAR

PRIMUS

BYWORD

E-LIVE

Education, Our Mission



Based on the latest syllabus prescribed by the
Council for the Indian School Certificate Examinations

ICSE
**History
& Civics**

9

Sudeshna Sengupta



Ratna Sagar



A TEXTBOOK OF CIVICS AND HISTORY CLASS 9

Chapter 5

Elections and the Election Commission

**As per the Reduced syllabus
for the Academic Year 2020–21**



Elections

Elections in India are effective tools to ensure that the government in power works according to the provisions of the Constitution and looks after the needs of the people. The people's control over the government through the election process makes it so important in a thriving democracy.



Kinds of elections

- 1. Direct election.**
- 2. Indirect election.**



Types of elections

1. **General election.**
2. **By-election.**
3. **Midterm election.**



Election Commission

1. Composition (in brief).



To Remember

- 1. Election: Meaning.**
- 2. Kinds of elections:**
 - a. Direct election.
 - b. Indirect election.
- 3. Types of election:**
 - a. General election.
 - b. By-election.
 - c. Midterm election.
- 4. Election Commission:**
 - a. Composition (in brief).



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**THANK
YOU**