

Ratna Sazar

RATNA SAGAR

PRIMUS

BYWORD

E-LIVE

Education, Our Mission



Based on the latest syllabus prescribed by the Council for the Indian School Certificate Examinations

ICSE

History & Civics

9

Sudeshna Sengupta





A TEXTBOOK OF CIVICS AND HISTORY CLASS 9

Chapter 4

Directive Principles of State Policy

As per the Reduced syllabus for the Academic Year 2020–21



Directive Principles of State Policy

- 1. Meaning.
- 2. Welfare State (meaning only).

