



# Ratna Sagar

RATNA SAGAR

PRIMUS

BYWORD

E-LIVE

**Education, Our Mission**



Based on the latest syllabus prescribed by the  
Council for the Indian School Certificate Examinations

ICSE  
**History  
& Civics**  
9

Sudeshna Sengupta

  
Ratna Sagar



# **A TEXTBOOK OF CIVICS AND HISTORY CLASS 9**

## **Chapter 3**

### **Fundamental Rights and Duties**

**As per the Reduced syllabus  
for the Academic Year 2020–21**





# **Fundamental Rights (names only)**

- 1. Right to Equality (Articles 14–18).**
- 2. Right to Freedom (Articles 19–22).**
- 3. Right against Exploitation (Articles 23–24).**
- 4. Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles 25–28).**
- 5. Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29–30)**
- 6. Right to Constitutional Remedies (Article 32)**



## FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES

Under Article 51A, it shall be the duty of every citizen of India–

- ◆ To abide by the Constitution and respect the National Flag and the National Anthem.
- ◆ To cherish and follow the noble ideals which inspired our national struggle for freedom.
- ◆ To protect the sovereignty, unity and integrity of India.
- ◆ To defend the country.
- ◆ To promote the spirit of common brotherhood amongst all people of India.
- ◆ To preserve the rich heritage of our composite culture.
- ◆ To protect and improve the natural environment.
- ◆ To develop the scientific temper and spirit of enquiry.
- ◆ To safeguard public property.
- ◆ To strive towards excellence in all spheres of individual and collective activity.



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**THANK  
YOU**