

### CHAPTER 17 - AIDS TO HEALTH

### A. Name the following.

- 1. The passage of white blood cells through the walls of blood capillaries into the tissue at the site of infection.
- 2. The substance produced in our body when an antigen enters the body.
- 3. Redness, heat, swelling and pain in the area of infection.
- 4. The immunity developed after vaccination.
- 5. Mild chemical which when applied on the external surface of the body kills germ.

### **B.** Expand the following.

- 1. BCG
- 2. DPT
- 3. TAB
- 4. MMR
- 5. OPV

### C. Fill in the blanks.

- 1. \_\_\_\_\_ means body's defence against infections.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ is used to treat yeast infection.
- 3. Antibodies belong to the category of proteins called \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_ vaccine is given to build up immunity against polio.
- 5. Penicillin is obtained from a fungus, \_\_\_\_\_

### D. State whether the following statements are True or False.

- 1. Antibodies are obtained from fungi and bacteria.
- 2. Serum gives passive immunity.
- 3. Tear, saliva and sebum are germ killing secretions of our body.
- 4. Antibodies are highly specific.
- 5. The body's first line of defence against pathogen contain lymphocytes.

### E. Given below is an incomplete table relating to certain vaccines, time of their administration and purpose. Study the same and fill in the blanks numbered 1 to 10.

Vaccine	Time of Administration	Purpose
BCG	1	2
N		
	IV	Teacher's signature:
Class:	IX	Date:

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3	4	Protection against polio
5	Early in pregnancy	6
MMR	7	8
9	5-6 years after birth	10

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### ANSWERS

### WORKSHEET 1

#### A. Name the following.

- 1. Diapedesis
- 2. Antibody
- 3. Inflammation
- 4. Actively acquired immunity / active immunity
- 5. Antiseptic

### B. Expand the following.

- 1. Bacille Calmette-Guerin
- 2. Diphtheria, Pertussis and Tetanus
- 3. Typhoid A and B
- 4. Measles, Mumps and Rubella
- 5. Oral Polio Vaccine

#### C. Fill in the blanks.

- 1. Immunity
- 2. Boric Acid
- 3. immunoglobulin
- 4. Salk's
- 5. Penicillium notatum
- D. State whether the following statements are True or False.
- 1. False2. False3. True4. True5. False
- E. Given below is an incomplete table relating to certain vaccines, time of their administration and purpose. Study the same and fill in the blanks numbered 1 to 10.
- 1. At birth
- 2. Protection against tuberculosis
- 3. Oral polio vaccine (OPV)
- 4. At birth
- 5. Tetanus toxoid (TT)
- 6. Protection against tetanus
- 7. At 15 months after birth
- 8. Protection against measles, mumps and rubella
- 9. DT (Diphtheria and Tetanus)
- 10. Protection against diphtheria and tetanus

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