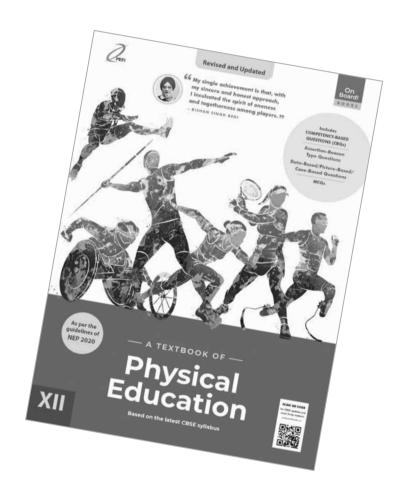
#### — A TEXTBOOK OF —

# **Physical Education**

Class XII





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# CHAPTER 1 PLANNING IN SPORTS

#### Answer the following questions.

A.	Multiple-Choice Que	estions		
1.	Which of the following is not a type of tournament?			
	a. Knockout	b. Round Robin	c. Mixed	d. League tournament
2.	League cum Knockou	t is a part of which tou	ırnament?	
	a. Knockout	b. Round robin	c. Combination	d. Consolation
3.	Which of the following	g games is not a major	game?	
	a. Kabaddi	b. Kho-kho	c. Swimming	d. Wrestling
4.	Which provide a platf	form for students to she	owcase their talents?	
	a. Intramurals	b. Extramurals	c. Seedling method	d. League tournament
5.	The total number of m	natches for knockouts t	to be played in single	tournament is determined
	by the formula			
	a. $\frac{N-1}{2}$	b. N-1	c. $\frac{N-2}{2}$	d. $\frac{N+1}{2}$
В.	Short Answer Type-	I Questions		
1.	What is a knockout to	ournament?		
2	Write a short note on	the Boarding and Lode	oing Committee	
	ville a bhoir note on	the Boarding and Boay	Sing Communec.	
N-			Touchan's i	
Nan	10		reacher's signatur	re:

3.	What is the role of First-Aid Committee?				
4.	How does a Knockout tournament differ from a League or Round Robin tournament?				
5.	Briefly describe the importance of Sports Day programme in Physical Education.				
C	Short Answer Type–II Questions				
	Define intramural and extramural competitions. What are their objectives?				
	Define intraffacia and extrainara competitions. What are then objectives.				
2.	Describe the methods of deciding the winner in a league tournament.				

#### **CHAPTER 2** SPORTS AND NUTRITION

#### Answer the following questions.

Α.	Multiple-Choice Que	estions					
1.	How many amino acids must be obtained from the food we eat?						
	a. 9	b. 12	c. 16	d. 20			
2.	In what ratio fats are	composed of the eleme	ents carbon, oxygen ar	nd hydrogen?			
	a. 12:67:12	b. 76:12:12	c. 12:12:12	d. 12:76:14			
3.	Which disease is cause	ed by the deficiency of	iron?				
	a. Scurvy	b. Blood sugar	c. Anaemia	d. Jaundice			
4.	What is the other nam	ne for Vitamin C?					
	a. Lactic acid	b. Phosphoric acid	c. Nitric acid	d. Ascorbic acid			
5.	Which of the followin	g is not a macronutrie	nt?				
	a. Protein	b. Carbohydrate	c. Vitamin	d. Fat			
В.	Short Answer Type-	I Questions					
1.	What are the points the	nat need to be consider	red before planning a	balanced diet?			
2	Are food and nutrition	n synonymous? Explai	n				
2.	Are food and nutrition	n synonymous? Explai	n.				
2.	Are food and nutrition	n synonymous? Explai	n.				
2.	Are food and nutrition	n synonymous? Explai	n.				

3.	What are the two forms of carbohydrates?
4.	What are the nutritive and non-nutritive components of diet?
-	Lious and support all substantial Dodge Maga Indiau (DMI)2
Э.	How can we calculate Body Mass Index (BMI)?
C.	Short Answer Type–II Questions
1.	What are the different food myths?
2.	What is food intolerance? What are the causes, symptoms and management of food intolerance?

#### CHAPTER 3 YOGA AND LIFESTYLE

#### Answer the following questions.

A.	Multiple-Choice Que	estions		
1.	An increase in blood pressure beyond normal level causes			
	a. diabetes.	b. hypertension.	c. cardiac arrest.	d. headache.
2.	Which asana releases	unwanted and toxic ga	ases from the digestive	ve system?
	a. Vajrasana	b. Shavasana	c. Tadasana	d. Pavanmuktasana
3.	Which asana helps in	curing back pain, spor	ndylitis and slip disc?	
	a. Vajrasana	b. Shavasana	c. Bhujangasana	d. Tadasana
4.	Which disease causes	sugar to build-up in o	ur blood?	
	a. Hypertension	b. Diabetes	c. Blood pressure	d. Spondylitis
5.	Which asana is also ca	alled the upward salut	e pose?	
	a. Hastasana	b. Shavasana	c. Bhujangasana	d. Tadasana
В.	Short Answer Type-	I Questions		
	Short Answer Type— Which asanas are used		fit and healthy?	
			fit and healthy?	
			fit and healthy?	
1.		ful in keeping a body i	fit and healthy?	
1.	Which asanas are used	ful in keeping a body i	fit and healthy?	
1.	Which asanas are used	ful in keeping a body i	fit and healthy?	
2.	Which asanas are used	ful in keeping a body to the or she is obese?		
2.	Which asanas are used  How can one know if	ful in keeping a body to the or she is obese?		
2.	Which asanas are used  How can one know if	ful in keeping a body to the or she is obese?		
2.	Which asanas are used  How can one know if	ful in keeping a body to the or she is obese?		



4.	What is hypertension? What are the causes of hypertension? Which are the diseases that are caused by hypertension?
5.	What are the functions of the heart? How is blood pressure caused?
	Short Answer Type–II Questions  Describe the assense that can give relief to a person suffering from back pain?
1.	Describe the asanas that can give relief to a person suffering from back pain?
2.	Write short notes on any two asanas covering their procedures and benefits.  a. Hastasana b. Trikonasana c. Bhujangasana d. Paschtimottanasana

# CHAPTER 4 PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORTS FOR CWSN

#### Answer the following questions.

A.	Multiple-Choice Que	stions				
1.	Intellectual disability u	ntellectual disability usually occurs before the age of				
	a. 20 years.	b. 22 years.	c. 18 years.	d. 16 years.		
2.	Osteomalacia and learn	ning disabilities are cau	used due to the deficie	ency of		
	a. Vitamin A.	b. Vitamin B.	c. Vitamin C.	d. Vitamin D.		
3.	A child showing persistrom	stent pattern of anger,	irritability and disobe	dient behaviour suffers		
	a. ODD.	b. ASD.	c. SPD.	d. ADHD.		
4.	The Bhopal Gas Trage	dy occurred in the yea	r			
	a. 1985.	b. 1984.	c. 1986.	d. 1988.		
5.	A learning disability w	which leads to the inabi	ility to write and spea	k accurately is known as		
	a. osteomalacia.	b. epilepsy.	c. dyslexia.	d. arthritis.		
В.	Short Answer Type-l	<b>Questions</b>				
1.	What is cognitive disa	bility and what are its	causes?			
2.	What is the nature of ]	nat is the nature of physical disability?				



3.	What are the symptoms of a child suffering from ODD?
4.	What are the concepts of disability and disorder?
5.	How is etiquette different or similar to disability etiquette?
C.	Short Answer Type-II Questions
1.	Write short notes on any three of the following disorders:
	a. ODD b. SPD c. OCD d. ASD e. ADHD
2.	What are the initiatives which can make all the differently abled children participate in physical activities?

# CHAPTER 5 CHILDREN AND WOMEN IN SPORTS

#### Answer the following questions.

7 1	mover the following questions.					
A.	Multiple-Choice Que	stions				
1.	The excessive inward is called	curvature of spine resu	ulting in a forward cur	rve in the lumbar region		
	a. Kyphosis.	b. Lordosis.	c. Scoliosis.	d. Flat foot.		
2.	In the 2014 Asian Gam Who was that Boxer?	nes, a boxer was banne	ed for a year by All In	dia Boxing Association.		
	a. Mary Kom	b. Sakshi Malik	c. Sarita Devi	d. Hima Das		
3.	Who was the first Indi	an woman to win a m	edal in the Olympics?	•		
	a. PT Usha	b. Mary Kom	c. Sania Mirza	d. Karnam Malleswari		
4.	The onset of the first r	nenstrual bleeding or p	period in a female is c	alled		
	a. Amenorrhoea.	b. Dysmenorrhoea.	c. Menarche.	d. Bulimia.		
5.	An eating disorder in period.	which the patient cons	umes a large quantity	of food within a short		
	a. Amenorrhoea	b. Anorexia nervosa	c. Menarche	d. Bulimia nervosa		
В.	Short Answer Type-l	Questions				
1.	What are the spinal po	osture deformities? Des	scribe briefly.			
2.	What are the causes of	f kyphosis and lordosis	6?			

VORKSHEET | I

3.	What is flat foot? What are the precautions needed to avoid it?			
4.	How can we increase women participation in sports?			
5.	What are the abnormalities seen in women who do intense exercises and sports activities?			
C	Short Answer Type–II Questions			
	What is bulimia nervosa and how can it be managed?			
1.	What is builting hervosa and now can't be managed.			
2.	How is women physiology related to their participation and performance in sports?			

# CHAPTER 6 TEST AND MEASUREMENT IN SPORTS

#### Answer the following questions.

A.	Multiple-Choice Qu	estions			
1.	A cardiovascular endurance test developed by Lucien Brouha is called as				
	a. Rockport Fitness V	Valking Test.	b. Harvard Step 7	est.	
	c. Arm Curl Test.		d. Back Scratch Te	est.	
2.	Chair Stand Test is ca	arried out to test the strengt	th of the		
	a. lower body.	b. upper body.	c. shoulder.	d.	hip joint.
3.	The total number of o	completed chair stands duri	ng 30 seconds is ca	lled	
	a. goal.	b. result.	c. point.	d.	score.
4.	The test used to meas	sure the agility of an individ	dual is called		
	a. Zigzag Test.	b. Back Scratch Test.	c. Arm Curl Test.	d.	Harvard Step Test.
5.	The Fullerton Function	onal Fitness Test is a tool to	measure the function	onal	fitness of
	a. young people.	b. children.	c. senior citizens.	d.	women.
В.	Short Answer Type-	-I Questions			
1.	What is the meaning	of Motor Fitness?			
	_				
2.	What are the items ir	acluded to know the fitness	of an athlete?		



3.	What is Zigzag run test?
4.	What are the advantages and disadvantages of Harvard step test?
5.	Which test is prescribed to test the fitness of senior citizens?
C.	Short Answer Type–II Questions
1.	What is the purpose and procedure of Shuttle Run test?
2.	Describe the rules set for the three tests included in Motor Fitness Test Items.

# CHAPTER 7 PHYSIOLOGY AND INJURIES IN SPORTS

#### Answer the following questions.

Α.	Multiple-Choice Que	stions			
1.	Which is not a connec	tive tissue in human b	ody?		
	a. Fascia	b. Tendon	c. Ligaments	d. Capillaries	
2.	What is the normal res	sting heart beat rate?			
	a. 70 beats /min	b. 72 beats/min	c. 80 beats/min	d. 90 beats/min	
3.	The muscle injury cau something is called	sed by a blow to the s	kin such as getting h	it or bumping against	
	a. contusion.	b. strain.	c. abrasion.	d. sprain.	
4.	Which food intake doe	es not reduce the risks	of fractures?		
	a. Vitamin D	b. Calcium	c. Phosphorus	d. Vitamin C	
5.	With proper and persistent exercise routine vital air capacity can be raised up to				
	a. 500 cc.	b. 550 cc.	с. 600 сс.	d. 650 cc.	
В.	Short Answer Type-	I Questions			
1.	Why are short-limbed individuals able to lift more weight compared to long-limbed				
	)				
	individuals?				
	•				
	•				
2.	•		and overuse injury?		
2.	individuals?		and overuse injury?		
2.	individuals?		and overuse injury?		
2.	individuals?		and overuse injury?		



3.	What is green stick fracture? How is it different from oblique fracture?
4.	What is the difference between contusion and abrasion?
5.	What is lactic acid tolerance ?
C.	Short Answer Type–II Questions
1.	How do exercises delay the ageing process?
2.	Describe briefly the management of joint injuries and dislocation.

# CHAPTER 8 BIOMECHANICS AND SPORTS

#### Answer the following questions.

Α.	Multiple-Choice Que	estions			
1.	Which plane divides the human body into two parts: a left part and the right part?				
	a. Sagittal plane	b. Frontal plane	c. Horizontal plane	d. Simple plane	
2.	Which movement incr	eases the angle betwee	en two body parts?		
	a. Flexion	b. Extension	c. Abduction	d. Adduction	
3.	Newton's	_ law is used in sprint	ing.		
	a. third	b. second	c. first	d. frictional	
4.	Which one of these ty	pes of friction is strong	ger than the others giv	ren below?	
	a. Rolling friction	b. Sliding friction	c. Static friction	d. All are equally strong	
5.	is a mov	rement in the frontal p	lane that returns the b	oody part to the midline	
	or takes it away from the imaginary central line.				
	a. Flexion	b. Extension	c. Abduction	d. Adduction	
В.	Short Answer Type-	I Questions			
1.	What is frontal or cord	onal plane?			
2.	How is abduction diff	erent from adduction?			



3.	What is Newton's second law of motion? How is it applied in sports?				
4.	What is static friction?				
5.	What is the difference between sliding friction and rolling friction?				
С.	Short Answer Type-II Questions				
1.	How does biomechanics play a role both in injury prevention and enhancement of performance in sports?				
2.	What is friction? What role does it play in sports?				

# CHAPTER 9 PSYCHOLOGY AND SPORTS

#### Answer the following questions.

Α.	Multiple-Choice Que	estions		
1.	Who is the author of	the book 'Becoming'?		
	a. D C Funder	b. J D Mayer	c. Warren	d. Gordon Allport
2.	Which type of person	alities are outgoing an	d extroverted?	
	a. Type A	b. Type B	c. Type C	d. Type D
3.	Which traits are the m	nost visible traits of an	individual?	
	a. Central traits	b. Secondary traits	c. Cardinal traits	d. Primary traits
4.	What is the other nam	ne for instrumental agg	gression?	
	a. Channelled aggress	sion	b. Assertive behavior	our
	c. Hostile aggression		d. Social aggression	
5.	Who said, "People will understand god better in a football ground rather than in a temple."?			
	a. Swami Dayanand		b. Mahatma Gandh	i
	c. Swami Vivekanand	1	d. Jawaharlal Nehru	1
В.	Short Answer Type-	I Questions		
1.	What is Endomorphy	with Viscerotonia?		
2.	For an act to be deem	ed aggressive, what a	re the factors that mus	st be involved in it?
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3.	How is an intrinsic motivation different from extrinsic motivation?
4.	What are the causes of aggression? Explain any one cause.
5.	What is the emotional dimension of a personality?
C.	Short Answer Type–II Questions
1.	How has Carl Jung classified personality?
2.	What are the techniques of motivation? Explain any one of them.

#### CHAPTER 10 TRAINING IN SPORTS

#### Answer the following questions.

A. Multiple-Choice Questions

	_			
1. In which year, the Fartlek Training method was developed?				
	a. 1935	b. 1937	c. 1939	d. 1941
2.	The ability to perform called	a range of movement	s with greater ease th	rough external help is
	a. Passive flexibility.	b. Active flexibility.	c. Static flexibility.	d. Dynamic flexibility.
3.	Which strength is also	known as dynamic st	rength?	
	a. Isometric strength	b. Explosive strength	c. Isotonic strength	d. Maximum strengths
4.	When were isokinetic	exercises proposed by	James Perrine?	
	a. 1965	b. 1967	c. 1972	d. 1968
5.	In which method the range?	movement is performe	ed with rhythmic swir	nging in the maximum
	a. Ballistic method		b. Static stretching r	nethod
	c. Dynamic stretching	; method	d. Post-isometric str	etch
В.	Short Answer Type-	I Questions		
1.	What is endurance and	d what are the benefit	s of endurance?	
2.	What is flexibility? What	hat is the Ballistic meth	nod to improve flexibi	ility?
_				
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3.	What are the factors that influence the speed of an athlete?				
4.	Write some of the contraindications which need to be kept in mind while doing circuit training.				
5.	What are the characteristics and significance of coordinative abilities?				
С.	Short Answer Type-II Questions				
1.	What are the types of endurance and how can it be improved?				
2.	Explain the basic difference between isometric and isotonic exercises?				